Alberta Provincial Electoral Divisions

Alberta

Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Alberta

Introduction

This report presents the overall statistical profile for the province of Alberta. In the other profiles, Alberta is broken down into its 87 Provincial Electoral Districts (PEDs), which are based on the electoral boundaries as defined by the Alberta Electoral Divisions Act, Chapter E-4.2, 2010. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from Statistics Canada's 2011 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey, by allocation of Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs. These data include the following characteristics: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, ethnic origin, place of birth, mobility, dwelling characteristics, education, labour force activity and income.

Located within the boundaries of PED 65 (Lac La Biche-St. Paul-Two Hills) is the Indian reserve of Saddle Lake 125. Saddle Lake 125 was incompletely enumerated in the 2011 Census. Data are not available for this area, and thus are not included in the profile of that PED or of the province of Alberta.

The global non-response rate (GNR) for Alberta is 27.4%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions. A map for Alberta and its 87 PEDs can be found at the end of the document.

Should you have any questions or require additional information, please contact:

Jennifer Hansen
Manager, Demography
Economics, Demography and Public Finance (EDP)
Alberta Treasury Board and Finance
Tel.: 780-427-8811 Fax: 780-426-3951
jennifer.hansen@gov.ab.ca

Alberta [1]

* Provincial Electoral Divisions Profiles Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Population*		
Total population (100% data)	**3,645,260**	
Sex and Age Groups		
	Population	**% of Population**
Male	1,827,815	50.1
Female	1,817,440	49.9
0-4	244,880	6.7
5-17	581,405	15.9
18-24	355,180	9.7
25-44	1,081,775	29.7
45-64	976,285	26.8
65+	405,730	11.1
Legal Marital Status		
		% of Population 15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	**2,960,465**	
Single (never legally married)	823,940	27.8
Legally Married (and not separated)	1,484,700	50.2
Separated (but not divorced)	70,860	2.4
Divorced	177,375	6.0
Widowed	131,440	4.4
Common-law[2]	272,155	9.2
Family Structure		
	Households	**% of Households**
Total numbers of census families in private households [3]	**999,530**	
Total couple families by family structure	**855,020**	**85.5**
Married couples	719,355	72.0
Without children at home	314,230	31.4
With children at home	405,125	40.5
1 child	146,825	14.7
2 children	174,625	17.5
3 or more children	83,675	8.4
Common-law couples[2]	135,660	13.6
Without children at home	83,430	8.3
With children at home	52,230	5.2
1 child	26,155	2.6
2 children	17,235	1.7
3 or more children	8,835	0.9
Lone parent-Female	110,805	11.1
1 child	64,630	6.5
2 children	32,100	3.2
3 or more children	13,870	1.4
Lone parent-Male	33,705	3.4
1 child	22,335	2.2
2 children	8,590	0.9
3 or more children	2,775	0.3

	Population	% of Population
Total number of non-family persons	**616,065**	
Living with relatives	86,005	14.0
Living with non-relatives only	187,325	30.4
Living alone	342,730	55.6
65 years and over in private households	**114,455**	
Living with relatives	15,895	13.9
Living with non-relatives only	7,205	6.3
Living alone	91,360	79.8
Home Language [4]		
Single responses	**3,499,490**	**96.0**
English	3,095,255	84.9
French	24,690	0.7
Non-official languages	379,550	10.4
Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese n.o.s., Shanghaineses)	72,160	2.0
German	35,485	1.0
Panjabi (Punjabi)	38,215	1.0
Vietnamese	15,080	0.4
Spanish	27,400	0.8
Tagalog (Philipino, Filipino)	33,195	0.9
Multiple responses	**110,695**	**3.0**
Knowledge of Official Languages [4]		
English only	3,321,810	91.1
French only	3,205	0.1
Both English and French	235,565	6.5
Neither English nor French	49,600	1.4
Aboriginal Identity Population [5]		
Total Aboriginal population	**220,700**	
Single Aboriginal response [6]	215,525	97.7
North American Indian	116,670	52.9
Métis single response	96,870	43.9
Inuit single response	1,985	0.9
Multiple Aboriginal responses	1,870	0.8
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere [7]	3,300	1.5
Non-Aboriginal population	**3,347,280**	
Citizenship		
Total population in private households by citizenship	**3,567,975**	
Canadian citizens [8]	3,326,545	93.2
Not Canadian citizens	241,435	6.8

Place of Birth		
Total population in private households by immigrant status and selected places of birth	**3,567,980**	
Non-immigrant population [9]	**2,864,240**	**80.3**
Born in Alberta	1,911,800	53.6
Immigrant population [10]	**644,115**	**18.1**
America	86,500	2.4
Europe	178,660	5.0
Africa	55,855	1.6
Asia and the Middle East	314,150	8.8
Oceania and Other [11]	8,955	0.3
Non-permanent residents [12]	**59,625**	**1.7**
Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration		
Total immigrant population	**644,110**	**% of Immigrant Population**
By period of immigration:		
Before 1971	92,610	14.4
1971 to 1980	83,625	13.0
1981 to 1990	86,185	13.4
1991 to 2000	124,465	19.3
2001 to 2011 [13]	257,230	39.9
2001 to 2005	113,060	17.6
2006 to 2011 [13]	144,170	22.4
Mobility Status		
By mobility status 1 year ago:	**Population**	**% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over**
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago [14]	**3,518,330**	
Non-movers	2,985,105	84.8
Movers	533,225	15.2
Non-migrants	332,960	9.5
Migrants	200,265	5.7
Internal migrants	163,305	4.6
Intraprovincial migrants	107,930	3.1
Interprovincial migrants	55,375	1.6
External migrants	36,965	1.1
By mobility status 5 years ago:		**% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over**
Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago [15]	**3,324,205**	
Non-movers	1,830,575	55.1
Movers	1,493,630	44.9
Non-migrants	793,470	23.9
Migrants	700,160	21.1
Internal migrants	537,450	16.2
Intraprovincial migrants	321,605	9.7
Interprovincial migrants	215,850	6.5
External migrants	162,705	4.9

Dwelling Type		
By structural type of dwelling:	**Dwellings**	**% of Occupied Private Dwellings**
Total occupied private dwellings	**1,390,275**	
Single-detached house	883,265	63.5
Semi-detached house	71,850	5.2
Row house	97,865	7.0
Apartment or flat in a duplex	33,500	2.4
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	58,210	4.2
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	197,940	14.2
Other single-attached house	1,055	0.1
Movable dwelling	46,590	3.4
Dwelling Tenure & Characteristics		
Tenure:		
Owned	1,022,645	73.6
Rented	357,950	25.7
Band Housing	9,690	0.7
Average number of rooms per dwelling	6.7	
Average value of dwelling ($)	$398,839	
Dwellings by Need of Repair		
Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	1,292,560	93.0
Major repairs needed	97,720	7.0
Dwellings by Period of Construction		
Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	**1,390,280**	
1960 or before	189,745	13.6
1961 to 1980	440,820	31.7
1981 to 1990	202,060	14.5
1991 to 2000	214,705	15.4
2001 to 2005	170,660	12.3
2006 to 2011	172,290	12.4
Dwelling Costs by Tenure		
	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	**1,347,535**	
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	**356,510**	
Average monthly rent ($) [16]	$1,079	
% of tenant households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	39	
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	**991,025**	
Average monthly costs ($) [17]	$1,314	
% of owner households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs	18	

Ethnic Origin		
	Population[18]	**% of Population**
Total population in private households by ethnic origins	**3,567,980**	
North American Aboriginal origins	**263,720**	**7.4**
Other North American origins (e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	**830,705**	**23.3**
European origins	**2,506,660**	**70.3**
British Isles origins	1,537,660	43.1
French origins	396,230	11.1
Western European origins (except French origins)	876,045	24.6
German	683,835	19.2
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	321,840	9.0
Eastern European origins	638,385	17.9
Ukrainian	345,405	9.7
Southern European origins	182,520	5.1
Other European origins	24,670	0.7
Caribbean origins	**25,035**	**0.7**
Latin, Central and South American origins	**54,650**	**1.5**
African origins	**78,580**	**2.2**
Central and West African origins	15,035	0.4
North African origins	15,000	0.4
Southern and East African origins	32,025	0.9
Other African origins	18,640	0.5
Asian origins	**551,715**	**15.5**
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	69,000	1.9
Lebanese	25,960	0.7
South Asian origins	159,055	4.5
East Indian	125,105	3.5
Pakistani	17,825	0.5
East and Southeast Asian origins	327,250	9.2
Chinese	155,960	4.4
Filipino	113,205	3.2
Vietnamese	32,505	0.9
Other Asian origins	1,770	0.0
Oceania origins	**12,985**	**0.4**

Highest Level of Schooling		
By highest level of schooling [19]		**% of Population 15 years and over**
Total population 15 years and over	**2,888,740**	
No certificate, diploma or degree	550,465	19.1
High school diploma or equivalent	764,390	26.5
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	1,573,880	54.5
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	318,285	11.0
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	530,100	18.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	725,505	25.1
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level [20]	122,465	4.2
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	603,040	20.9
Bachelor's degree	418,180	14.5
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	184,860	6.4

Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study [21]		
		% of Population 15 years and over
Total population 15 years and over	**2,888,740**	
Education	120,550	4.2
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	45,060	1.6
Humanities	64,505	2.2
Social and behavioural sciences and law	130,730	4.5
Business, management and public administration	323,080	11.2
Physical and life sciences and technologies	62,860	2.2
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	53,890	1.9
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	421,245	14.6
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	40,875	1 4
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	229,155	7.9
Personal, protective and transportation services	81,860	2.8
Other fields of study	80	0.0
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	1,314,855	45.5
Labour Force Activity [22]		
Total Population - 15 years and over	**2,888,735**	
Participating in labour force	2,115,640	Participation Rate 73.2%
Employed	1,993,220	Employment Rate 69.0%
Unemployed	122,415	Unemployment Rate 5.8%
Not in labour force	773,095	
Males - 15 years and over	**1,445,820**	
Participating in labour force	1,143,840	Participation Rate 79.1%
Employed	1,078,370	Employment Rate 74.6%
Unemployed	65,470	Unemployment Rate 5.7%
Not in labour force	301,975	
Females - 15 years and over	**1,442,915**	
Participating in labour force	971,800	Participation Rate 67.3%
Employed	914,855	Employment Rate 63.4%
Unemployed	56,945	Unemployment Rate 5.9%
Not in labour force	471,120	
Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work		
		% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	**1,993,225**	
Males in employed labour force		
Usual place of work:	**1,078,370**	**54.1**
Outside home, within Canada	773,825	38.8
At home	71,240	3.6
Outside Canada	5,175	0.3
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	228,125	11.4
Females in employed labour force		
Usual place of work:	**914,855**	**45.9**
Outside home, within Canada	773,480	38.8
At home	76,005	3.8
Outside Canada	1,440	0.1
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	63,925	3.2

Labour Force by Mode of Transportation		
Mode of Transportation:		**% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force**
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over [23]	**1,839,355**	
Car, truck, van (as driver)	1,406,145	76.4
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	103,715	5.6
Public transit	193,115	10.5
Walked	91,005	4.9
Bicycle	19,540	1.1
Other method	25,835	1.4
Labour Force by Industry		
Industries:		**% of Experienced Labour Force**
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over [24]	**2,115,640**	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	61,165	2.9
Mining and oil and gas extraction	136,500	6.5
Utilities	22,030	1.0
Construction	195,905	9.3
Manufacturing	123,465	5.8
Wholesale trade	89,005	4.2
Retail trade	229,225	10.8
Transportation and warehousing	104,770	5.0
Information and cultural industries	35,465	1.7
Finance and insurance	68,760	3.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	40,090	1.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	162,495	7.7
Management of companies and enterprises	2,530	0.1
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	72,970	3.4
Educational services	141,545	6.7
Healthcare and social assistance	206,690	9.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	39,720	1.9
Accommodation and food services	125,815	5.9
Other services (except public administration)	101,275	4.8
Public administration	128,720	6.1
Not available	27,490	1.3

Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups		
	Population	**% of Experienced Labour Force**
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	**2,115,640**	
Males - All occupations	**1,131,295**	**53.5**
Management occupations	160,140	7.6
Business, finance and administration occupations	93,875	4.4
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	131,715	6.2
Health occupations	22,050	1.0
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	71,810	3.4
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	18,290	0.9
Sales and service occupations	180,675	8.5
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	342,230	16.2
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	59,115	2.8
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	51,385	2.4
Females - All occupations	**956,855**	**45.2**
Management occupations	88,375	4.2
Business, finance and administration occupations	254,005	12.0
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	37,010	1.7
Health occupations	103,070	4.9
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	140,135	6.6
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	26,850	1.3
Sales and service occupations	258,190	12.2
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	25,425	1.2
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	10,835	0.5
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	12,960	0.6
Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker [2]		
Males - All classes of workers	**1,143,840**	**54.1**
Employees	972,890	46.0
Self-employed	158,405	7.5
Class of worker - not applicable	12,545	0.6
Females - All classes of workers	**971,795**	**45.9**
Employees	868,470	41.0
Self-employed	88,385	4.2
Class of worker - not applicable	14,945	0.7

Employment Income (2010) by Sex and Work Activity [26]		
	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010	**1,133,285**	
Average employment income in 2010 $	$69,438	
Median employment income in 2010 $	$55,507	
Males Employed - 15 years and over	**670,880**	
Average employment income in 2010 $	$80,112	
Median employment income in 2010 $	$63,635	
Females Employed - 15 years and over	**462,405**	
Average employment income in 2010 $	$53,952	
Median employment income in 2010 $	$46,698	
Total Income (2010) by Sex [27]		
		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	**2,750,740**	
Males 15 years and over with income	**1,386,315**	**50.4**
Under $20,000 [28]	**328,780**	**12.0**
Under $5,000 [28]	120,180	4.4
$5,000 - $9,999	55,860	2.0
$10,000 - $14,999	76,365	2.8
$15,000 - $19,999	76,375	2.8
$20,000 - $39,999	**269,685**	**9.8**
$20,000 - $29,999	137,535	5.0
$30,000 - $39,999	132,150	4.8
$40,000 - $59,999	**251,040**	**9.1**
$40,000 - $49,999	130,175	4.7
$50,000 - $59,999	120,865	4.4
$60,000 and over	**536,800**	**19.5**
Average total income ($) [29]	**$64,260**	
Median total income ($) [29]	**$47,110**	
Females 15 years and over with income	**1,364,430**	**49.6**
Under $20,000 [28]	**516,905**	**18.8**
Under $5,000 [28]	145,670	5.3
$5,000 - $9,999	115,785	4.2
$10,000 - $14,999	129,695	4.7
$15,000 - $19,999	125,755	4.6
$20,000 - $39,999	**363,945**	**13.2**
$20,000 - $29,999	202,660	7.4
$30,000 - $39,999	161,285	5.9
$40,000 - $59,999	**236,375**	**8.6**
$40,000 - $49,999	138,155	5.0
$50,000 - $59,999	98,220	3.6
$60,000 and over	**247,205**	**9.0**
Average total income ($) [29]	**$37,439**	
Median total income ($) [29]	**$27,769**	

Household Income (2010)		
	Households (unless otherwise noted)	**% of Private Households**
Total private households	**1,390,285**	
Household income [30]		
Under $20,000	**131,010**	**9.4**
Under $10,000	55,615	4.0
$10,000 - $19,999	75,395	5.4
$20,000 - $39,999	**190,280**	**13.7**
$20,000 - $29,999	87,985	6.3
$30,000 - $39,999	102,295	7.4
$40,000 - $59,999	**201,130**	**14.5**
$40,000 - $49,999	100,165	7.2
$50,000 - $59,999	100,965	7.3
$60,000 - $79,999	**184,540**	**13.3**
$80,000 - $99,999	**166,105**	**11.9**
$100,000 and over	**517,220**	**37.2**
Average household income ($)	**$100,819**	
Median household income ($)	**$78,632**	
Economic Family Income (2010) [31]		
	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total economic families [32]	**989,490**	
Average family income ($)	**$116,232**	
Median family income ($)	**$93,393**	
Couple families [33]		
Average family income ($)	$107,010	
Median family income ($)	$85,508	
Couple-with-children economic families [34]		
Average family income ($)	$138,026	
Median family income ($)	$113,083	
Lone-parent economic families [35]		
Average family income ($)	$66,937	
Median family income ($)	$53,173	

Incidence of Low Income (2010)		
Population in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT) [36]	**376,820**	
Aged less than 18 years	107,535	
Aged less than 6 years	39,715	
Aged 18 to 64 years	241,025	
Aged 65 years and over	28,260	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	**10.7**	
Aged less than 18 years %	13.4	
Aged less than 6 years %	14.1	
Aged 18 to 64 years %	10.2	
Aged 65 years and over %	7.8	
Males in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	**176,880**	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	10.0	
Females in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)	**199,940**	
Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %	11.4	

Endnotes

The global non-response rate (GNR) for Alberta is 27.4%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(1) Population, sex and age groups, legal marital status, family structure, dwelling type, and home language and knowledge of official languages are from the 2011 Census, all other data are from the National Household Survey.

(2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be either opposite sex or same sex.

(3) A census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

(4) Given the methodological changes to the language questions in 2011, caution is advised when using the data for historical comparability purposes. As the language questions were included in the mandatory portion of the census in 2011, those results are presented here.

(5) 'Aboriginal identity' includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

(6) As some Indian reserves or settlements were incompletely enumerated, caution is advised when using data from this section.

(7) Includes persons who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band but did not report an Aboriginal identity.

(8) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.

(9) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, but a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.

(10) Includes landed immigrants/permanent residents who have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently.

(11) 'Other' includes responses not indicated elsewhere.

(12) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a work or study permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.

(13) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011.

(14) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier.

(15) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

(16) All expenses paid by household renters: monthly rent, electricity, heat and municipal services.

(17) All expenses paid by household owners: mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, etc.

(18) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.

(19) Highest certificate, diploma or degree completed is categorized by the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary, a university education is considered a higher level of schooling than a college education, which is considered to be higher than the trades. Although some trades may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training with less time spent in the classroom.

(20) This category may be over-reported; caution is advised when interpreting these results.

(21) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.

(22) Labour force status reported during the week of May 1-7, 2011.

(23) Includes persons who were employed between May 1-7, 2011, and the unemployed who last worked for pay or in self-employment in either 2010 or 2011.

(24) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2011, according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2007.

(25) Refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

(26) Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2010 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.

(27) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2010.

(28) Total income, including losses.

(29) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).

(30) Household total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.

(31) Economic family total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.

(32) Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

(33) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple represents the economic family.

(34) Couple families with children living in the same household as the family, without a married spouse, common-law partner or one or more of their children living in the same household.

(35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent represents the economic family.

(36) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account. Adjustment for household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase as the number of members increase, although not necessarily by the same proportion per additional member. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.

Alberta and its 87 Provincial Electoral Divisions

Alberta Treasury Board and Finance